



# Portfolio and Economic Update

Jeb Burns, MERS Chief Investment Officer

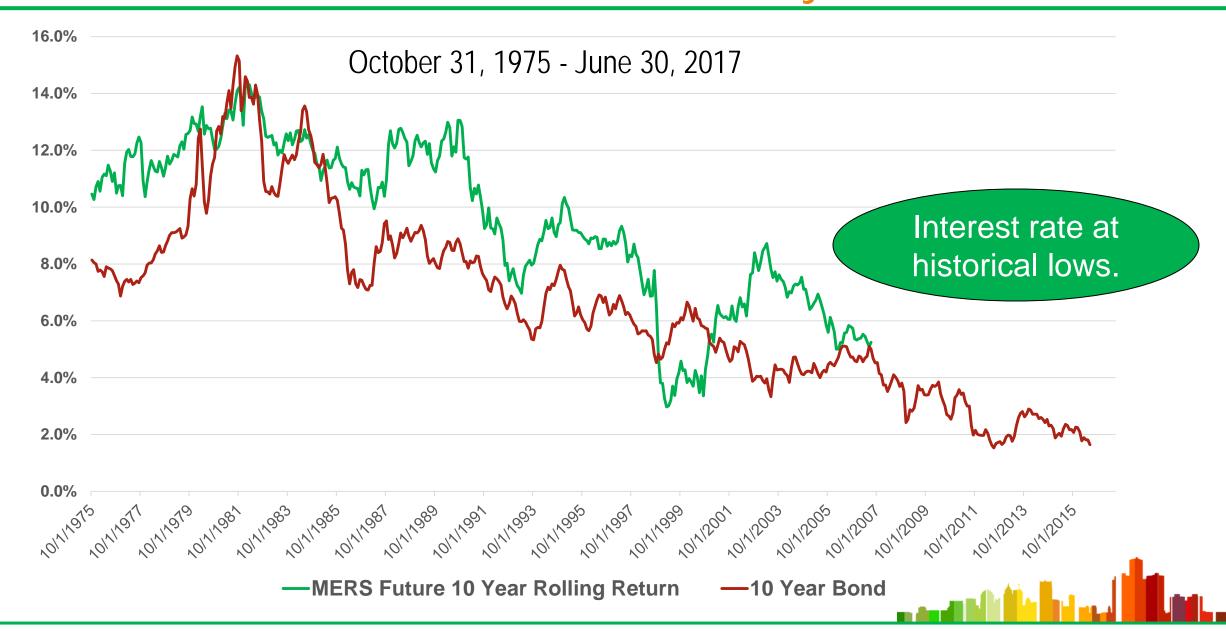
Simona Mocuta, Senior Economist and Vice President with State Street Global Advisors

#### **Overview**

- Fund Performance
- Asset Allocation Update
- Economic Discussion- "A conversation with Simona Mocuta, Economist"
  - Market Review
  - Future Trends

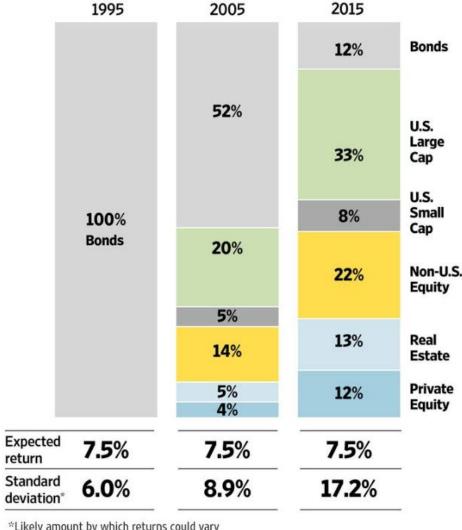


## MERS 10 Year Returns vs. 10 Year Treasury



#### The Need for Risk Has Increased

#### Estimates of what investors needed to earn 7.5%



<sup>\*</sup>Likely amount by which returns could vary Source: Callan Associates

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

#### 1995

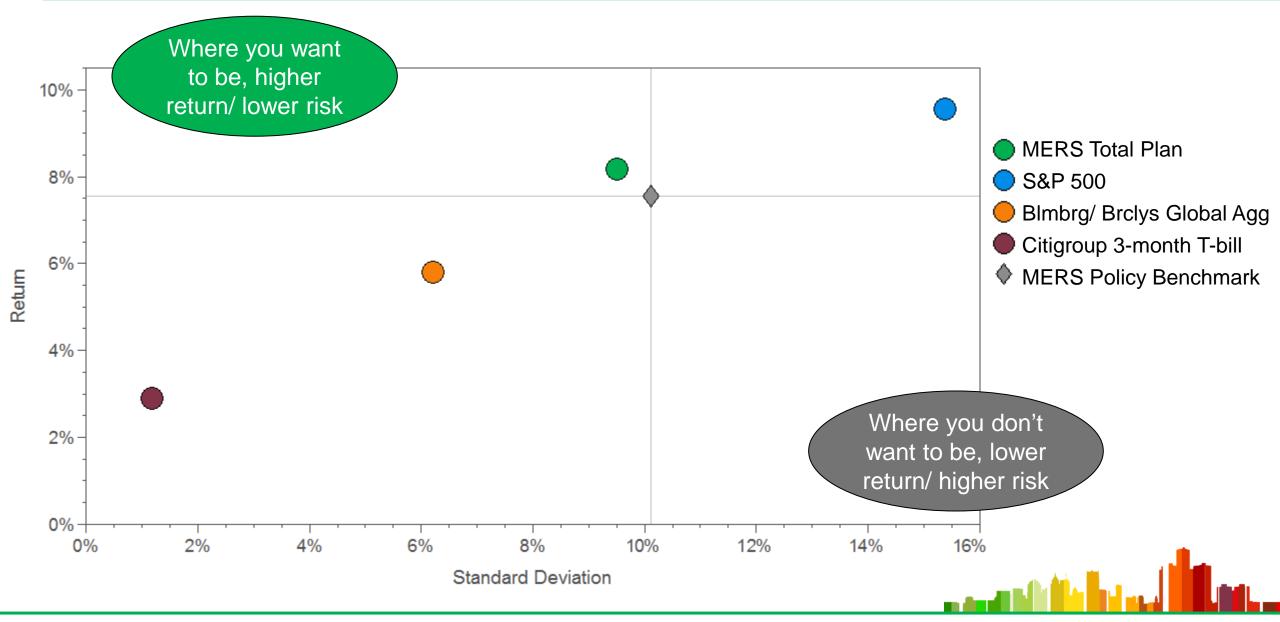
In 1995, it was possible to earn a 7.5% return while investing exclusively in bonds.

#### 2015

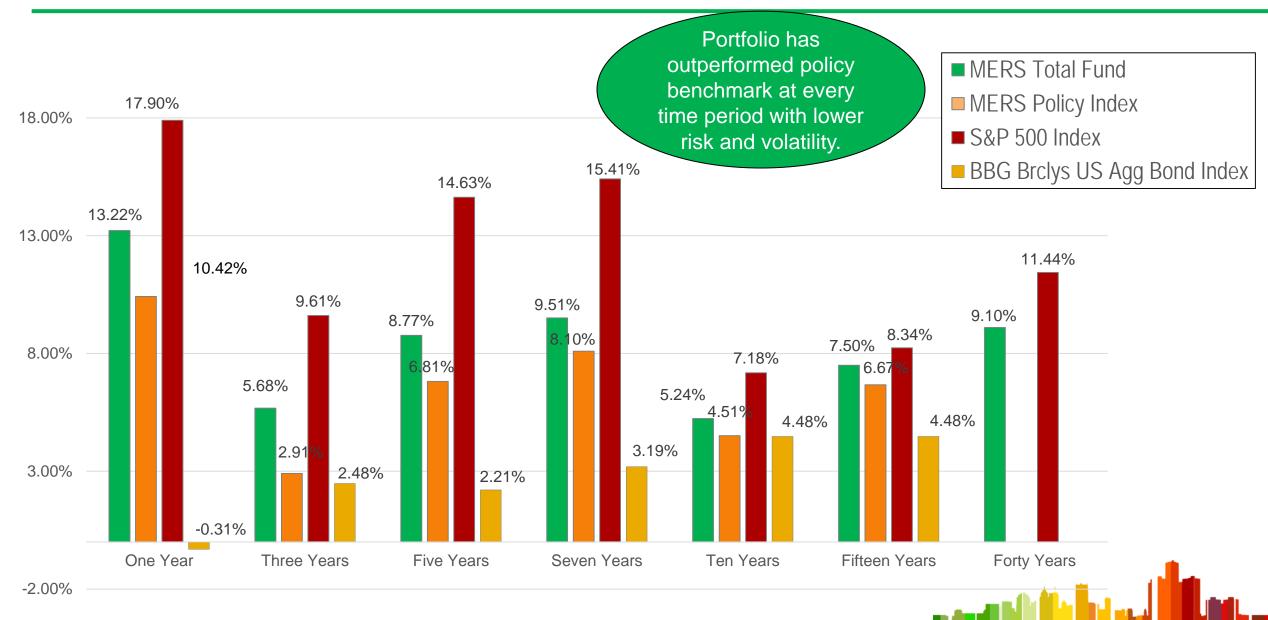
By 2015, earning that same 7.5% return required increased diversification, exposing the assets to three times the risk.



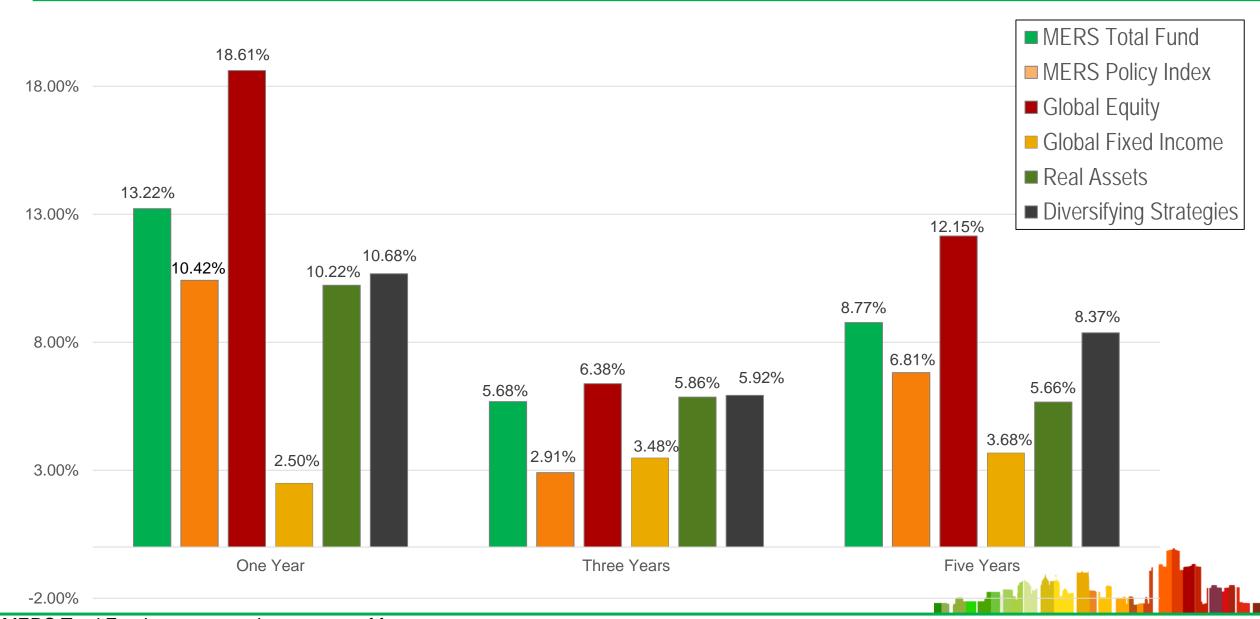
### Risk/ Return- April 1988 - June 2017



#### Total Market Fund Performance- as of June 30, 2017

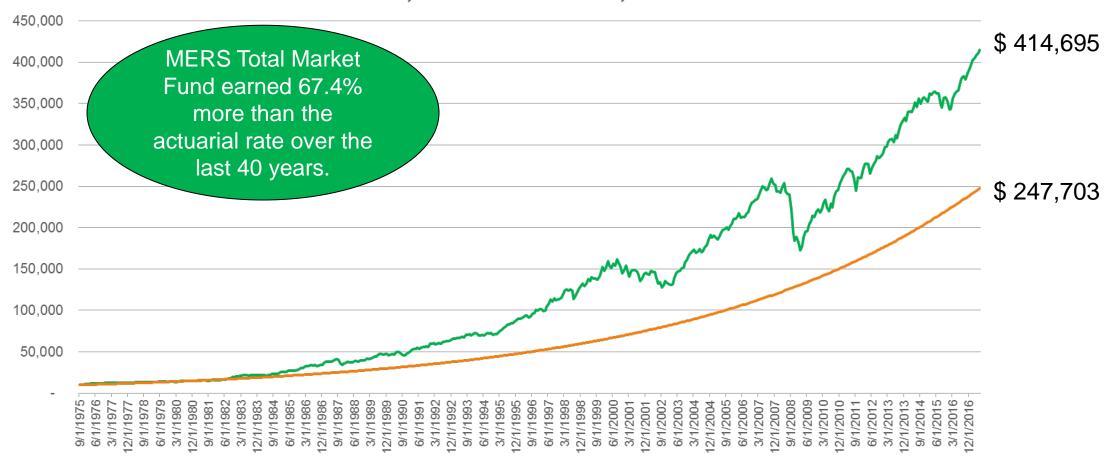


### Asset Class Performance- as of June 30, 2017



### Growth of \$10,000

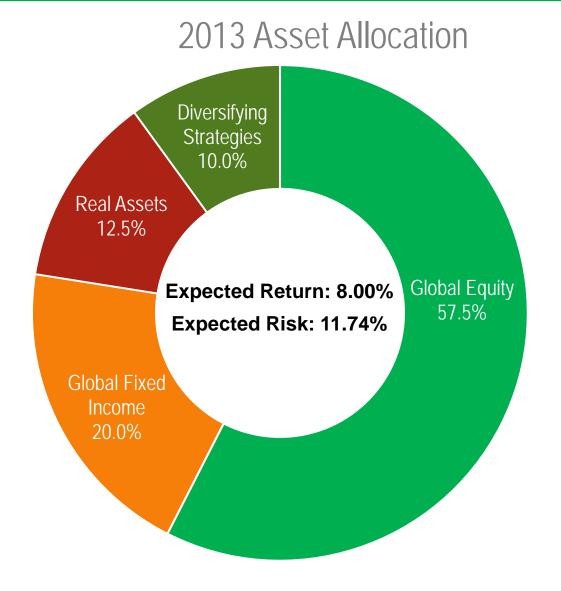
#### October 31, 1975-June 30, 2017

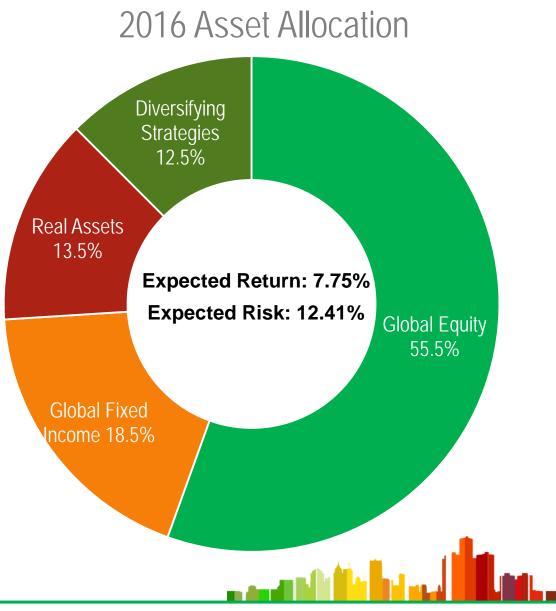


—MERS —Actuarial Rate



#### **Asset Allocation Transition**





# 2016 Asset Allocation Study - Key Shifts

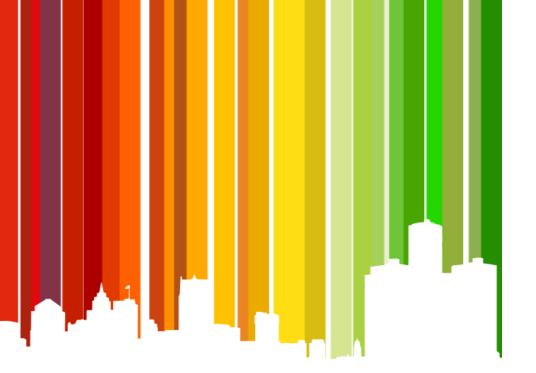
	2013 AA Study	2016 AA Study
Domestic Equity	39.50%	22.50%
International	5.00%	12.50%
EM + Frontier	8.00%	15.50%
Core Fixed Income	11.50%	10.00%
Real Assets	13.50%	13.50%
Diversifying	10.00%	12.50%
Illiquid Investments*	21.50%	21.50%

\*Private equity, real assets excluding liquid commodities, and illiquid diversifying

## **Discussion Topics**

- Challenging investment environment
  - Elevated geopolitical and market risk
  - Lower interest rates
- Portfolio Trends
  - Internal management
  - Lower costs





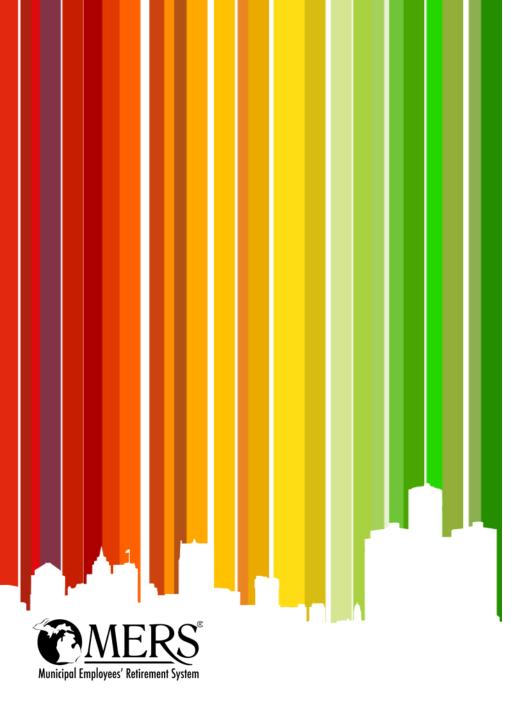


## **Economic Discussion**

#### Simona Mocuta

Senior Economist and Vice President Investment Solutions Group (State Street Global Advisors)

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Structural Headwinds versus
Cyclical Upturn

## Possibly The Most Important Macro Chart for Investors!

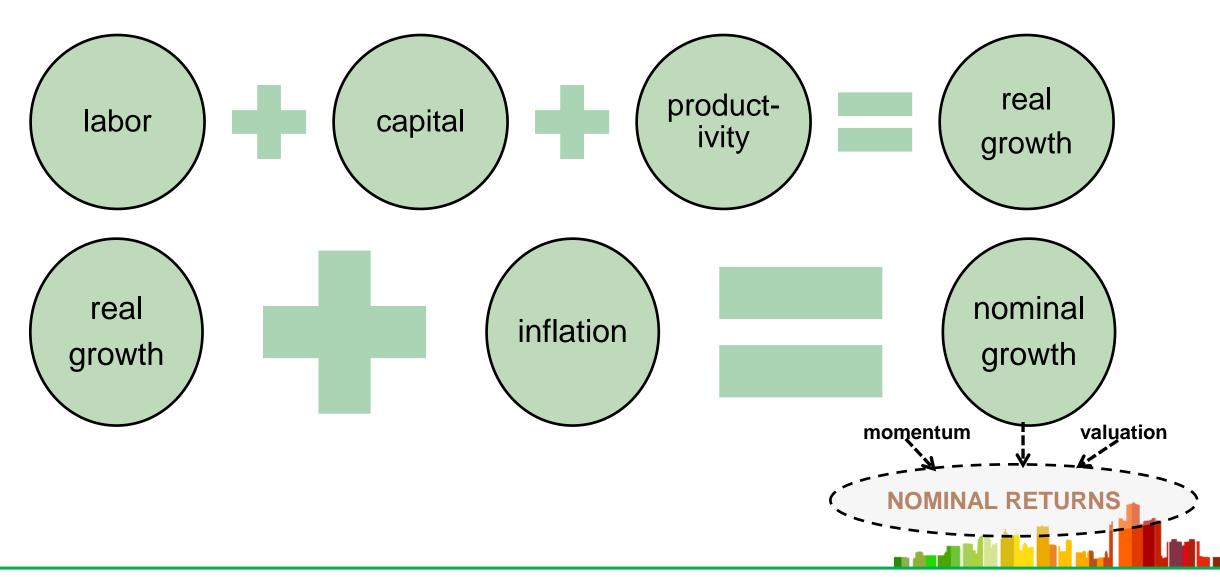




- -Canada, Holston-Laubach-Williams Natural Rate of Interest United Kingdom, Holston -Laubach-Williams Natural Rate of Interest
- Euro Area, Holston-Laubach-Williams Natural Rate of Interest United States, Laubach-Williams Natural Rate of Interest

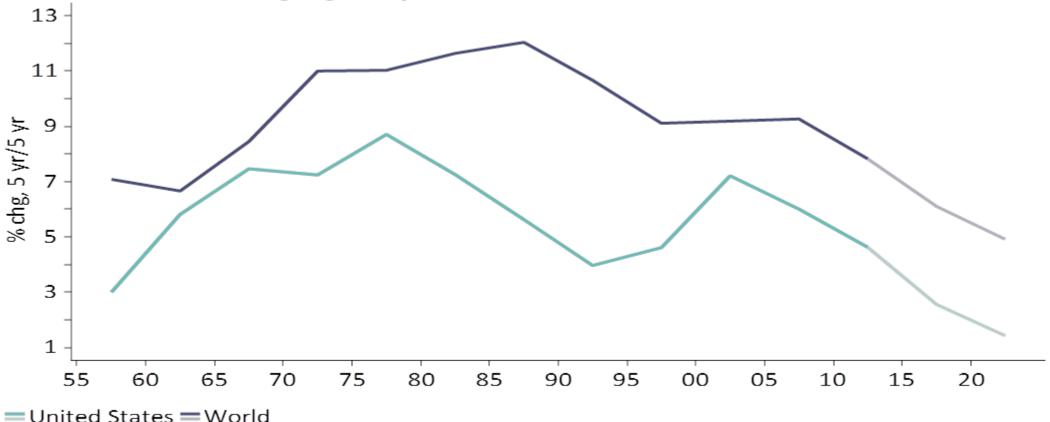
Sources: Macrobond, SSGA Economics, Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisa Updated as of 8/21/2017

### Investment Returns Closely Tied to Economic Growth



#### The Problem With Labor

#### Growth in Working Age Population Has Slowed, Will Decelerate Further



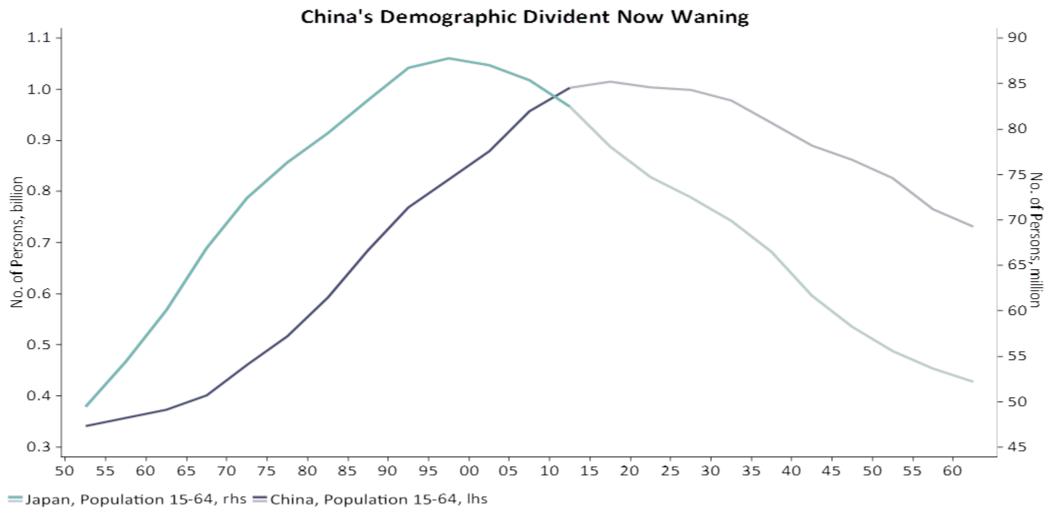
Sources: Macrobond, SSGA Economics, United Nations Department of Economic & Social Affairs (UNDESA)
Updated as of 8/21/2017

The lighter shaded lines above are estimated forecasts based on certain assumptions and analysis. There is no guarantee that the estimates will be achieved.



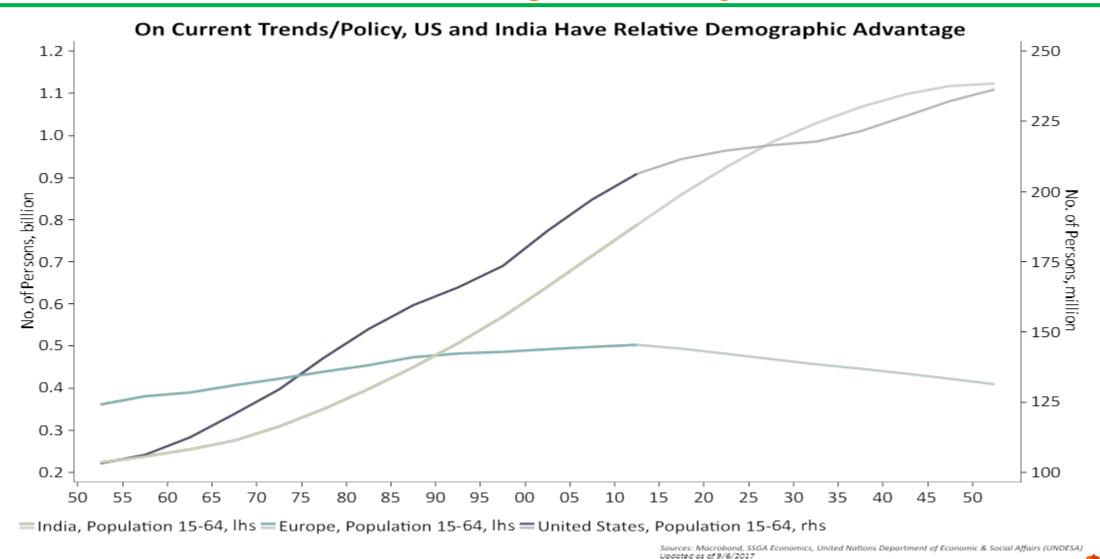
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# Demographic Challenges Broadening Geographically

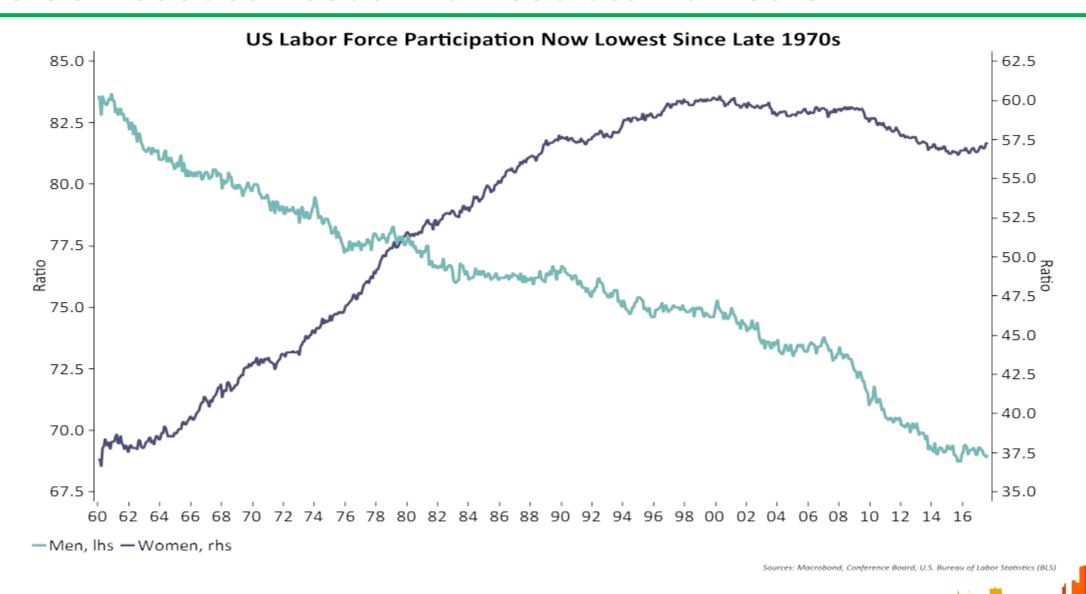


Sources: Macrobond, SSGA Economics, United Nations Department of Economic & Social Affairs (UNDESA)
Updated as of 9/6/2017

## But Some Countries Still Doing Relatively Better

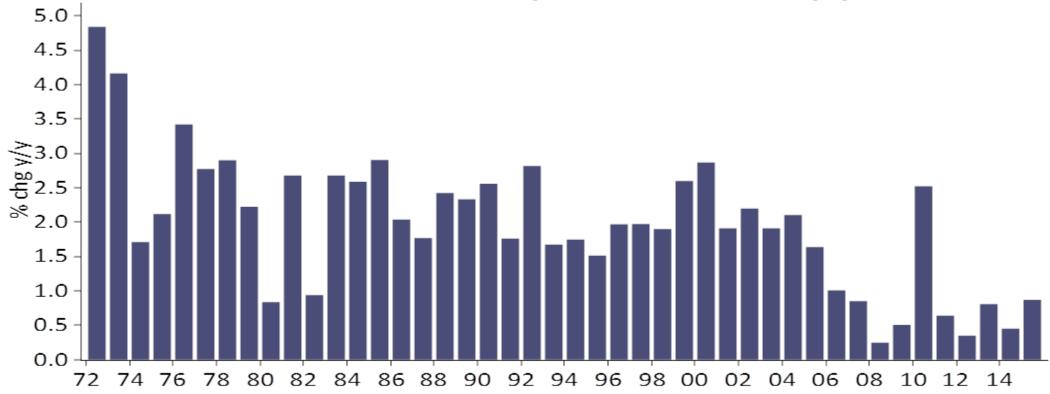


### But It's Not Just About The Absolute Numbers



### The Problem With Productivity



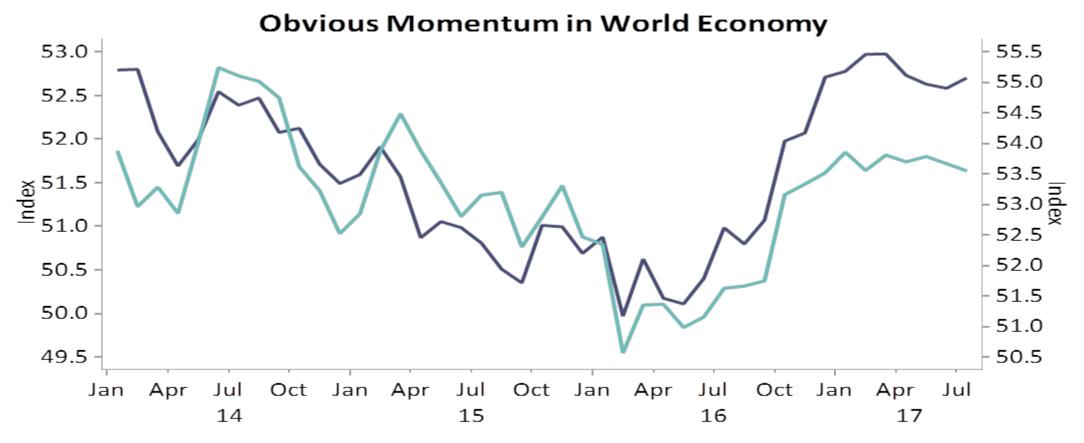


G7 Labour Productivity, GDP per Hour Worked, 2010 PPPs, Constant Prices, USD

Sources: Macrobond, SSGA Economics, OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation & Development)
Updated as of 8/21/2017



## Structural Headwinds Don't Preclude Cyclical Improvement



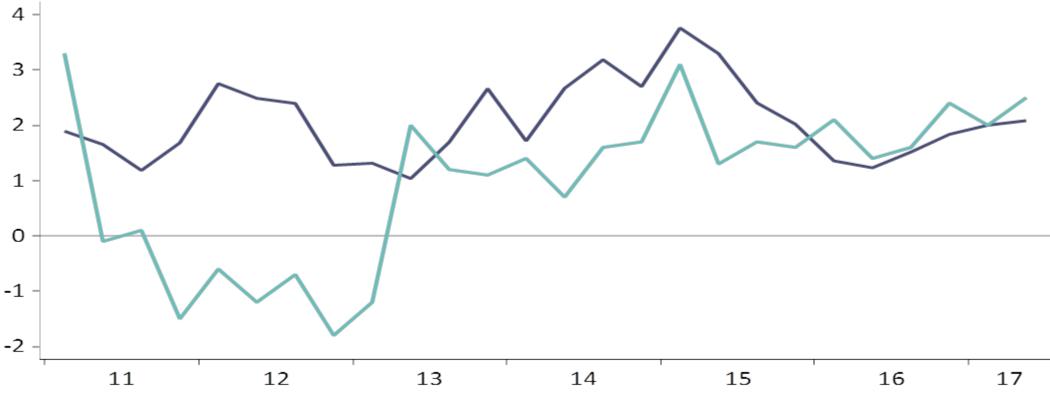
- Composite PMI Output Index, rhs - Manufacturing PMI, lhs

Sources: Macrobond, SSGA Economics, IHS Markit Updated as of 8/21/2017



## But Growth Improvement Most Obvious Outside of US





- Eurozone Real GDP Growth - US Real GDP Growth

Sources: Macrobond, SSGA Economics, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), Eurostat Database, Japan ese Cabinet Office (CaO)
Updated as of 8/21/2017



### **Eurozone Recovery Seems Sustainable**

#### Unemployment Now Declining At Faster Rate in the Eurozone



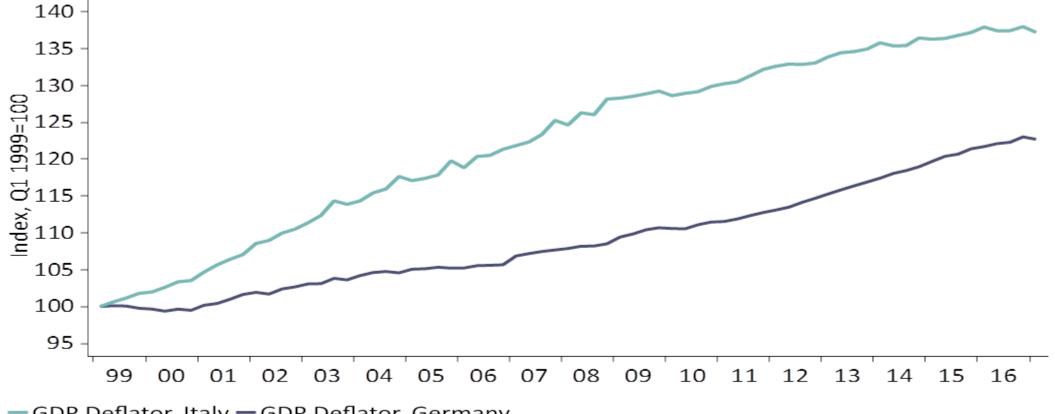
- United States, Unemployment, National, 16 Years & Over, SA
- Euro Area Unemployment, Total Population, SA

Sources: Macrobond, SSGA Economics, Eurostat, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) Updated as of 8/21/2017



## But There Is a Structural Flaw Within The Monetary Union

#### Diverging GDP Deflators Speak To Italy's Loss of Competitiveness



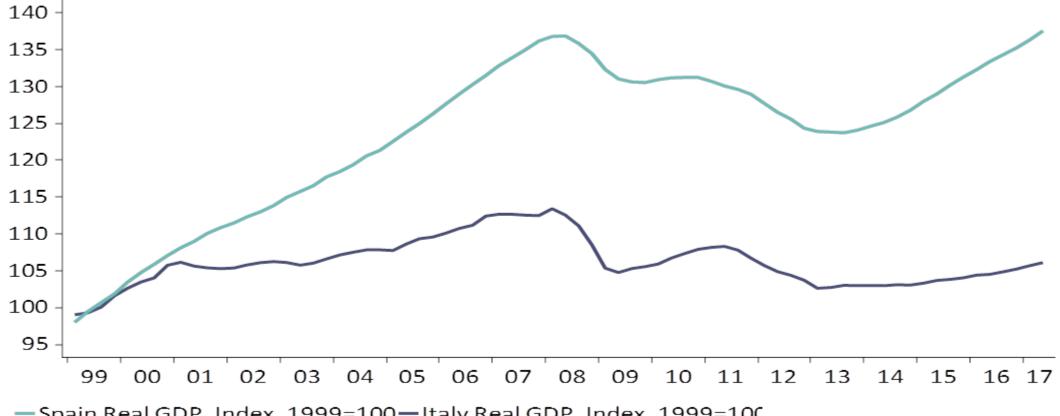
- GDP Deflator, Italy - GDP Deflator, Germany

Sources: Macrobond, SSGA Economics, Eurostat Database Updated as of 8/21/2017



## But Euro Shouldn't Be Blamed For Everything





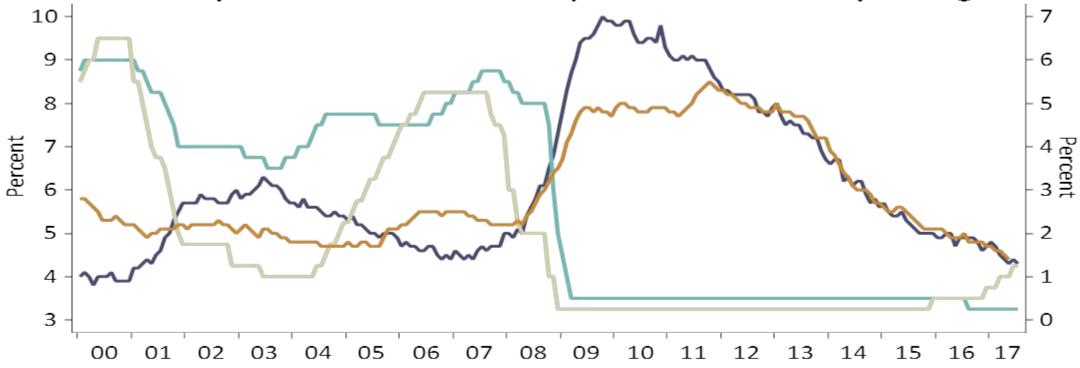
-Spain Real GDP, Index, 1999=100—Italy Real GDP, Index, 1999=100

Sources: Macrobond, SSGA Economics, Italian National Institute of Statistics (Istat), Spanish National Statistics Institute (INE) Updated as of 8/21/2017



### **BoE Conundrum: What Kind of Brexit?**

#### UK Recovery In Line With US But Unprecendented Policy Divergence



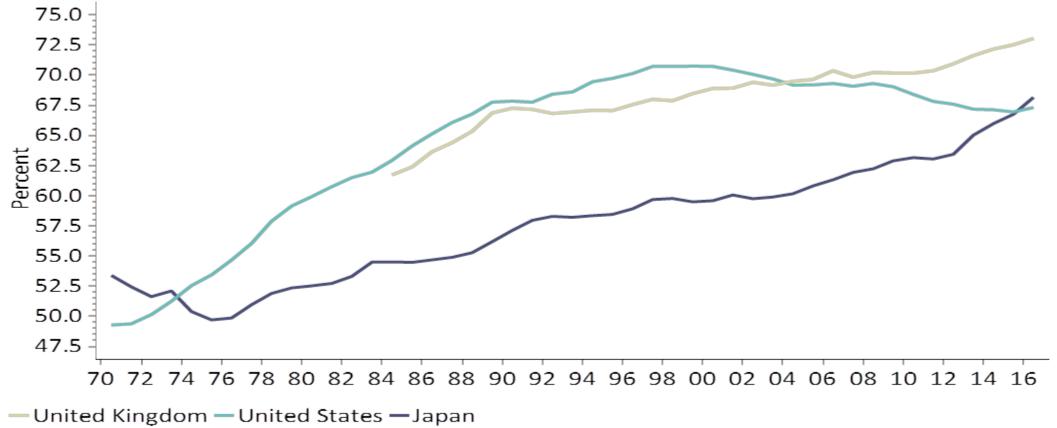
- UK Unemployment, Rate, SA, Ihs United States, Policy Rates, Federal Funds Target Rate, rhs
- —UK Policy Rates, Bank Rate, rhs —US Unemployment Rate, 16 and over, SA, lhs

Sources: Macrobond, SSGA Economics, U.K. Office for National Statistics (ONS), U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), Bank of England, Federal Reserve Updated as of 8/16/2017



#### Abenomics' Effects Visible in "Below the Line" Metrics



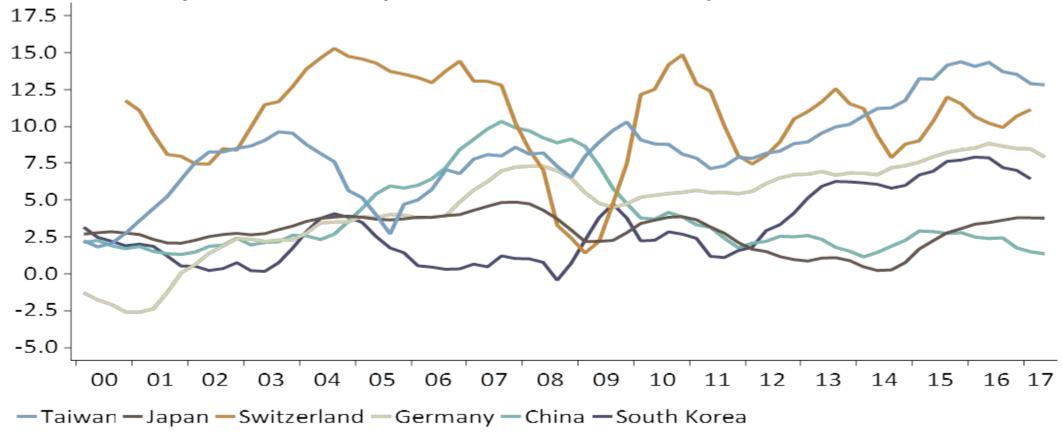


Sources: Macrobond, SSGA Economics, OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation & Development)
Updated as of 8/21/2017



## China No Longer Same As a Decade Ago



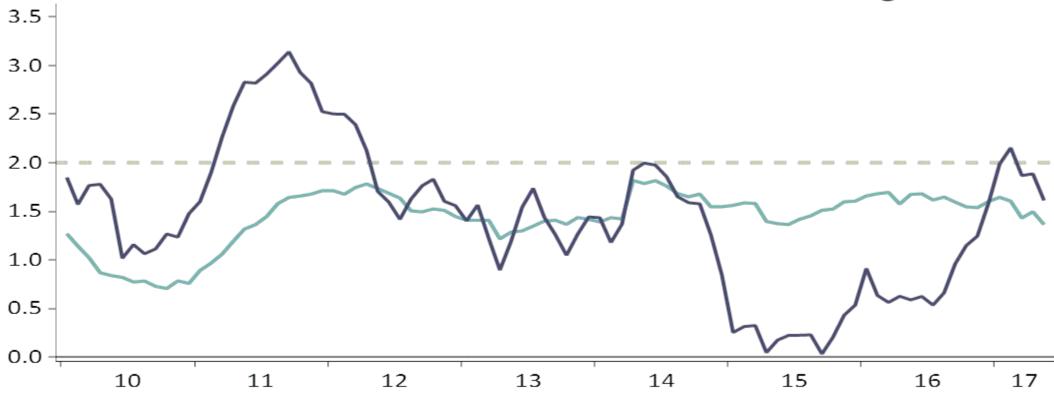


Sources: Macrobond, SSGA Economics, Updated as of 8/21/2017



## Second Biggest "Puzzle" In Economics Today

#### The Inflation Conundrum: Weak Demand or Something Else?

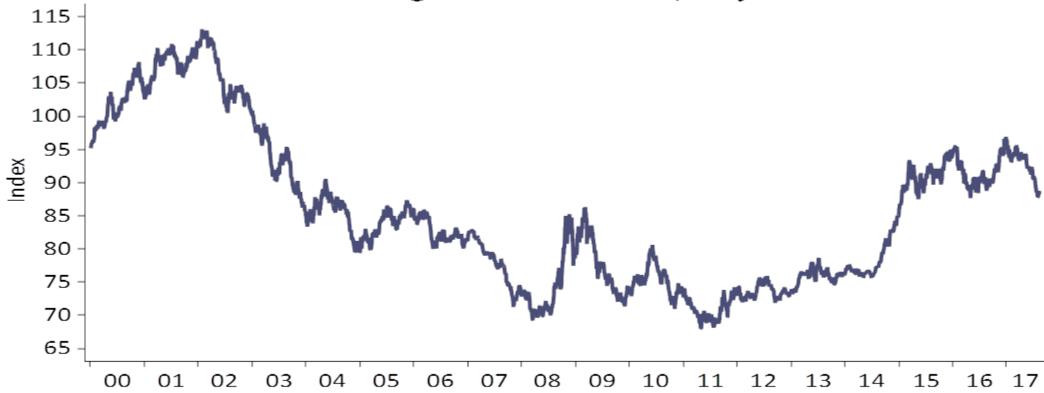


—G7 CPI % chg y/y, SA —G7 Core CPI % chg y/y, SA (All Items Less Food and Energy)

Sources: Macrobond, SSGA Economics, OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation & Development)
Updated as of 8/21/2017

## What Will Revive the "Strong Dollar" Narrative?





- United States, FX Indices, Federal Reserve, Major Currencies Index (Nominal)

Sources: Macrobond, SSGA Economics, Federal Reserve Updated as of 8/21/2017



## **Important Information**

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